

# Towards truly integrated modelling in Systems Biology

## Developing the Software and Standards

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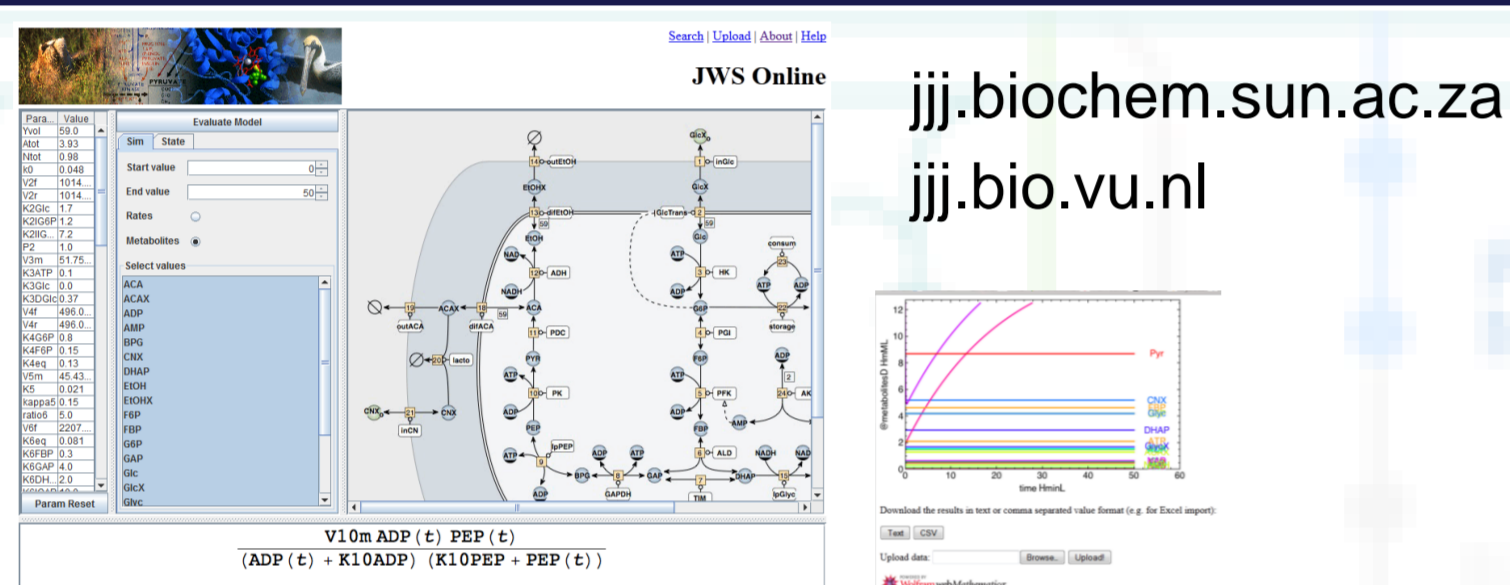


- A core principle of Systems Biology is an iterative, process that cycles between theory, modelling and experiment.
- This requires the integration of new and existing software using community driven standards and application interoperability
- Here we present a selection of **web-based** and **standalone** modelling and data-management solutions that implement standards e.g. the *Systems Biology Markup Language (SBML)*, *SBML Flux Balance Constraints (SBML-FBC)* and *Systems Biology Graphical Notation (SBGN)*.
- The future challenge is to develop the standards and frameworks that allows the seamless integration of these and future tools.

### JWS Online

*Web-based Systems Biology curated database of kinetic models simulation tool*

- Includes simulation, steady-state, structural and metabolic control analysis
- SBGN pathway representation with SED-ML support included with OneStop

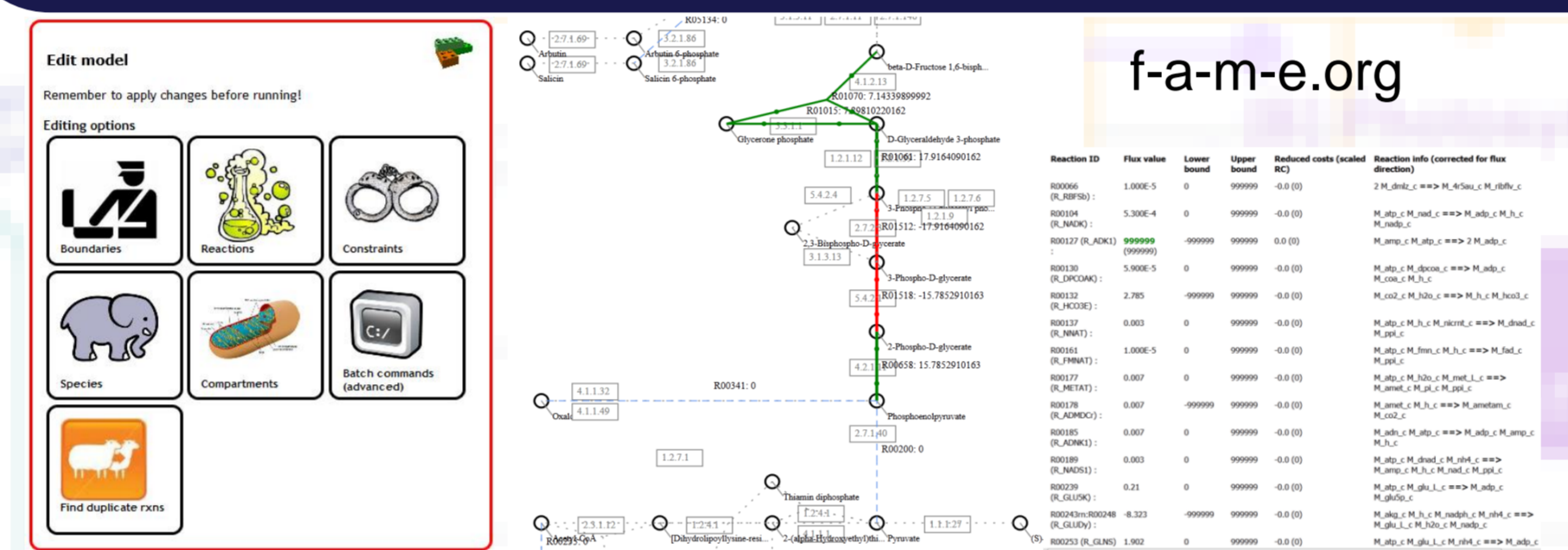


Olivier B.G. and Snoep J.L., *Web-based kinetic modelling using JWS Online*, *Bioinformatics* (2004) 20, 2143-2144

### FAME

*Web-based genome-scale modeling and visualisation environment*

- Model construction, analysis and visualization
- Supports SBML and SBML-FBC models
- Open source: PHP/Python based

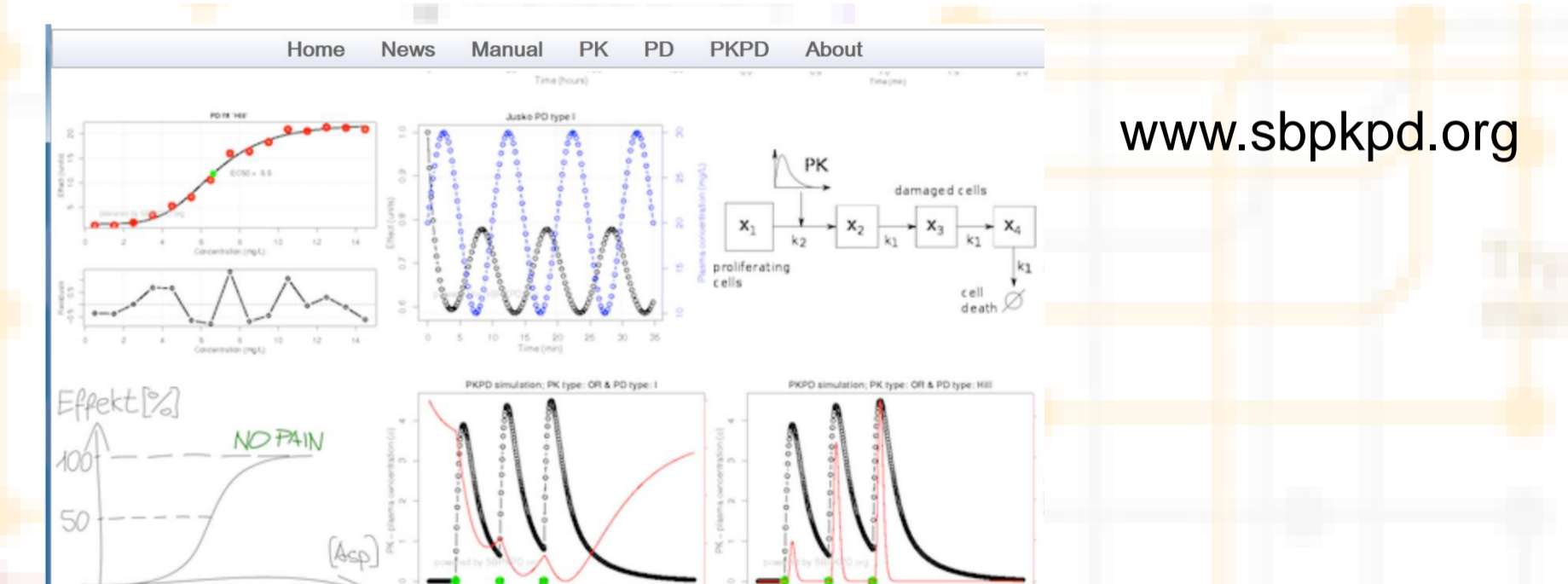


Boele J. Olivier B.G., Teusink B., *FAME: the Flux Analysis and Modeling Environment*, *BMC Systems Biology* (2012) 6, 8

### SBPKPD

*Web-based platform for Systems Biology driven Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics*

- Contains published and peer-reviewed models and user libraries for fitting physiological data
- Implemented in R and GWT

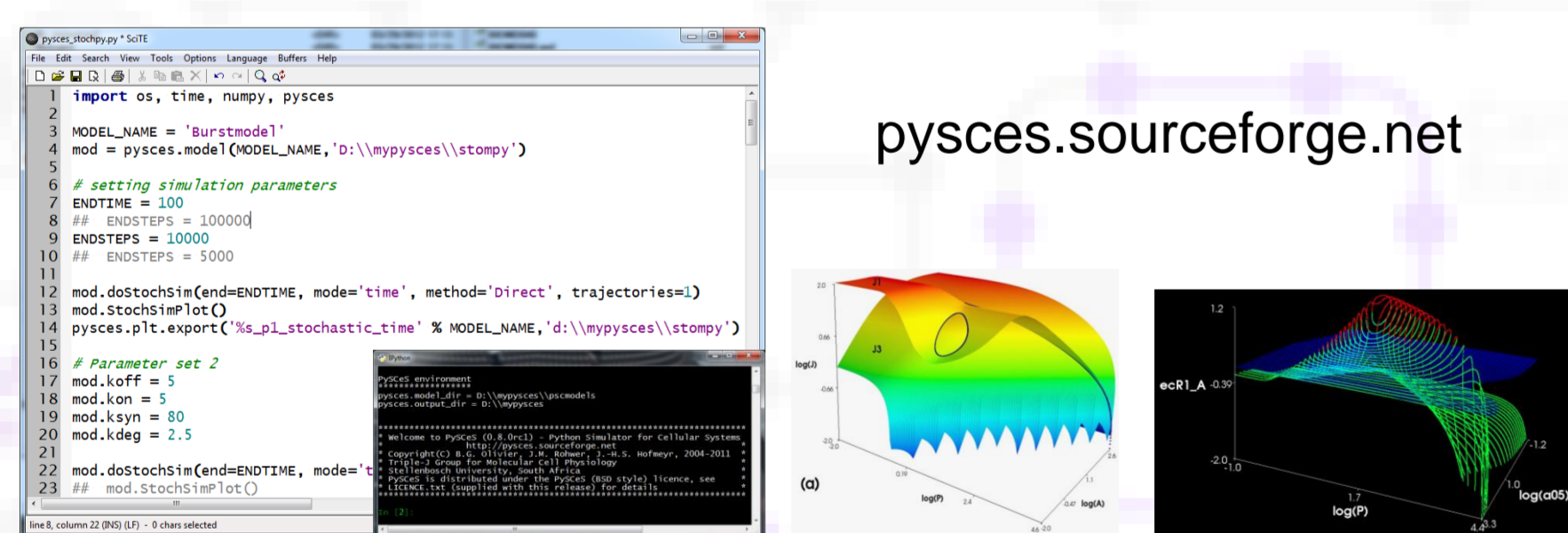


Swat, M. et al., *What it takes to understand and cure a living system* *Interface Focus*, (2011) 1, 16-23.

### PySCeS

*Interactive, flexible, extendable research tool for the numerical analysis of cellular systems*

- Includes simulation, steady-state, bifurcation structural and metabolic control analysis
- Supports SBML, provides a Python based, scriptable, open source, modelling platform



Olivier, B.G., Rohwer J.M. and Hofmeyr J.-H. S., *Modelling Cellular Systems with PySCeS*, *Bioinformatics* (2005) 21, 560-561

Biological models    Constraint based models

SBML

www.sbml.org

SBML-FBC

www.sbml.org

Systems Bioinformatics  
Molecular Cell Physiology  
vrije Universiteit amsterdam



Graphical Notation

SBGN

www.sbgng.org

Simulation experiments

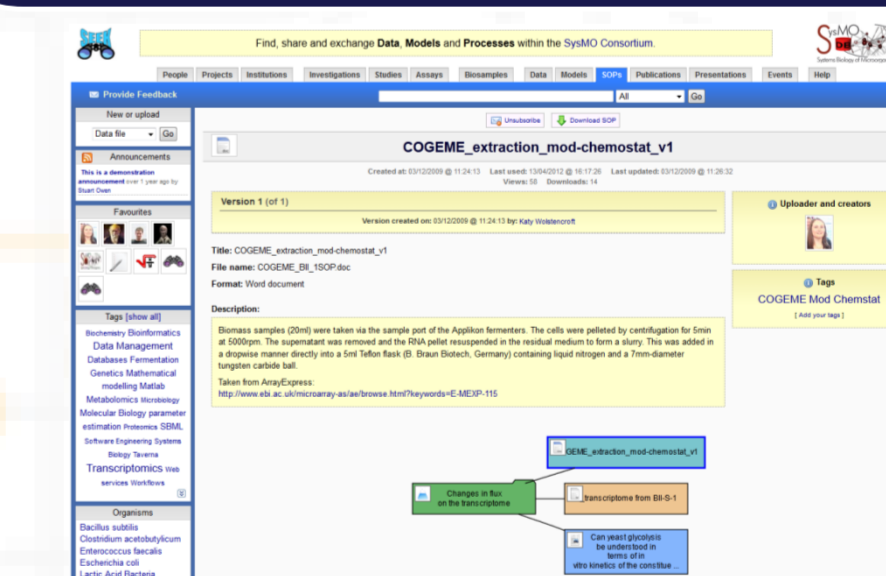
SED-ML

sed-ml.org

### SEEK

*Web-based SB data and model management*

- Integrated platform for data, protocol management and annotation
- Open source: part of the SySMO-DB project
- Includes JWS Online OneStop module

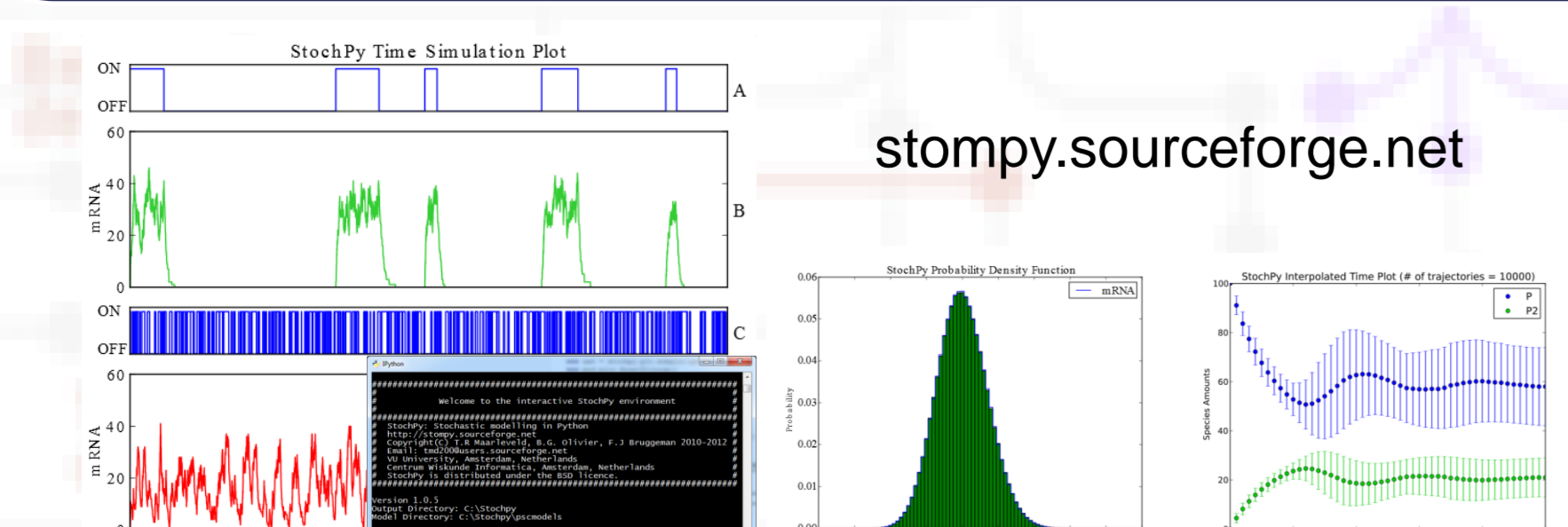


www.sysmo-db.org/seek

### StochPy

*Interactive flexible package, for the stochastic simulation of biochemical systems*

- Includes various SSA's and statistical analyses
- Supports SBML and interfaces links to other software e.g. CAIN, StochKit and PySCeS
- Open source Python implementation

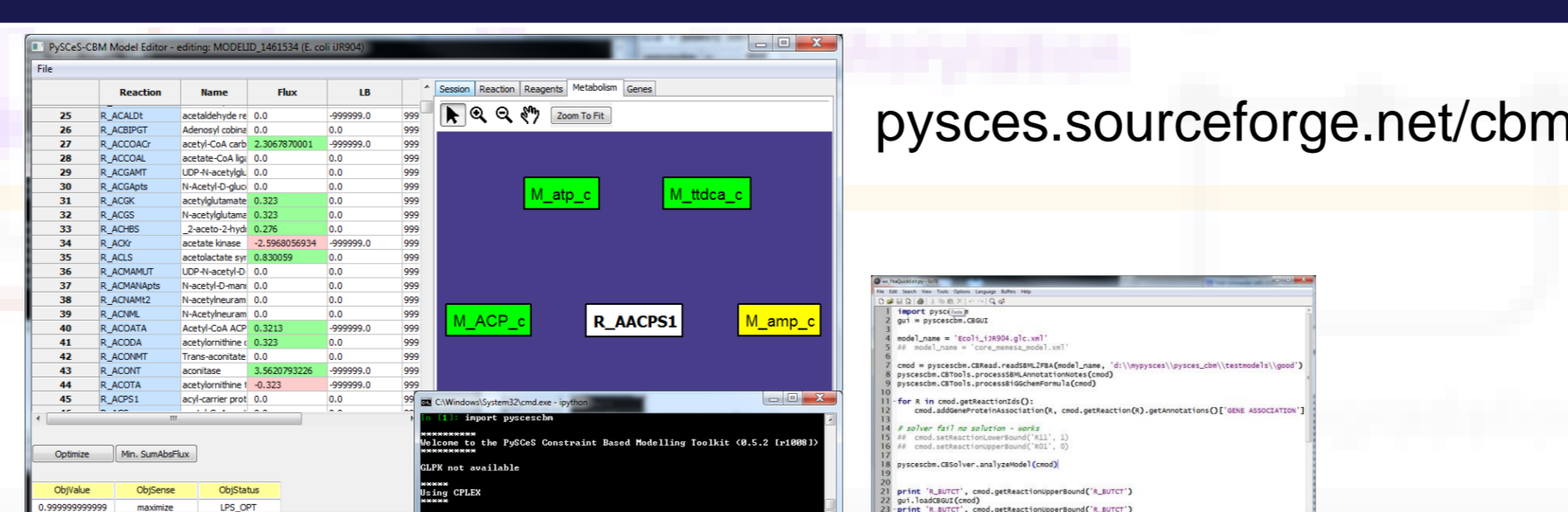


stompy.sourceforge.net

### PySCeS-CBM

*Open source, flexible workbench for constraint based modelling of genome scale models*

- Includes flux balance and variability analysis, gene deletions and minimal distance methods
- Has interactive, scripted and graphical user interfaces and support the SBML-FBC standard

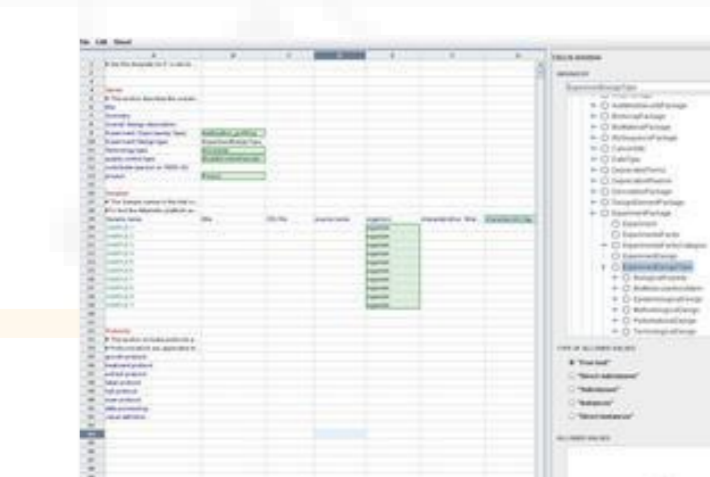


pysces.sourceforge.net/cbm

### RightField

*Embed semantics directly into spreadsheet templates*

- Enables simple, standards-compliant data annotation
- Open source spreadsheet add-in



www.sysmo-db.org/rightfield

K.Wolstencroft, et al., *RightField: Embedding ontology annotation in spreadsheets*, *Bioinformatics* (2011), May 2011.