Confluent rewriting of bisimilar term graphs

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Abstract

We present a survey of confluence properties of (acyclic) term graph rewriting. Results and coun-
terexamples are given for four different kinds of term graph rewriting: besides plain applications of
rewrite rules, extensions with the operations of collapsing and copying, and with both operations
together are considered. Collapsing and copying together constitute bisimilarity of term graphs.
We establish sufficient conditions for, and counterexamples to, confluence and confluence modulo
bisimilarity of term graph rewriting over various classes of term rewriting systems.